

Zadanie z luką (wybór wielokrotny)

- 1 Przeczytaj tekst. Z podanych odpowiedzi wybierz właściwą, tak aby otrzymać logiczny i gramatycznie poprawny tekst. Zakreśl literę A, B, C albo D.

The Deep Blue Forest

Located near Almaty in Kazakhstan is the rare and alluring Lake Kaindy. Its name, which means 'falling rocks', refers to the means by which it was formed: In 1911, the 7.7 Kebin earthquake caused a massive 1) whereby mud and rocks fell down a mountain and created a natural dam in the valley's floor. Then, over time, rainwater collected around an existing forest to form a lake of bluish-green water with tall spruce trees 2) from its surface like needles. Now 400 metres long and 30 metres deep, the lake is a popular dive spot but the water is so icy that those exploring this strangely 3) forest must wear a protective wetsuit. However, it is these cold temperatures that have perfectly preserved the trees' trunks, branches and leaves: Ordinarily, they would simply rot away in the water. Over 100 years later, it's peculiar to think that a(n) 4) natural disaster could produce such a bizarre but beautiful landscape.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 A eruption | C tsunami |
| B landslide | D avalanche |
| 2 A emerge | C emerging |
| B emerged | D having emerged |
| 3 A sunken B sink | C sunk D sinking |
| 4 A upsetting | C harmful |
| B devastating | D dangerous |

Tłumaczenie fragmentów zdań

- 2 Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty zdań 1–4, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów.

- There are lots of mushrooms growing in this area (z których bardzo niewiele) are edible.
- Betty, Bob and Billy are my pets and (wszystkie trzy) are snakes!
- The African white rhino (jest wysoce zagrożony) extinction.
- The zookeeper (grzecznie poinformował nas, że) we were not allowed to feed the animals.

Zadanie z luką (otwarty test luk)

- 3 Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, tak aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

The Sky is NOT our Limit!

Since the dawn of time, humans have dreamt of travelling beyond the earth's atmosphere and exploring the realms of outer space. Some of us even imagine living on different planets in the 1) system. In fact, Dutch company Mars One has announced its intentions to start moving astronauts onto the "Red Planet" by 2023. According to plans, crews of four will leave on a spacecraft every 2 years never to return to Earth! The 2) of this mission is to eventually establish a permanent home for humans on Mars. It is a bold and exciting first step towards mankind's future in space. However, before any large number of people can safely and comfortably inhabit 3) planet, a smaller-scale, experimental settlement must first be built and tested. That's why expertly trained astronauts and scientists have agreed, in the coming years, to journey into the unknown 4) our behalf! If they are successful, the question is; are you ready for a mass migration to Mars?

Układanie fragmentów zdań

- 4 Uzupełnij zdania 1–4, wykorzystując podane w nawiasach wyrazy w odpowiedniej formie. Nie należy zmieniać kolejności podanych wyrazów, trzeba natomiast – jeżeli to konieczne – dodać inne wyrazy, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie sześć wyrazów, wliczając w to wyrazy już podane.

- No (soon/I/walk) the door than it started raining heavily.
- We are near the coast so it (hard/ever/snow) in this town.
- If I had known it was going to be sunny, I (bring/me/sunglass) with me.
- They went indoors as soon as the storm started (fear/be/catch) in the downpour.

Zadanie z luką (test luk z podanymi wyrazami)

- 5** Przeczytaj tekst. Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4), przekształcając jeden z wyrazów z ramki w taki sposób, aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność gramatyczna i ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów. Dwa wyrazy zostały podane dodatkowo i nie pasują do żadnej luki.

critic breed adore extinct attract protect

The Hawaiian Monk Seal

The Hawaiian monk seal is the only seal native to the island of Hawaii. Its name most likely came about because it is a solitary animal, both on land and in water, which spends its life without the company of other seals. Like other seals, monk seals have a grey coat and a silvery belly, two flipper-like limbs, big black eyes and whiskers on each side of their **1)** face. Adult monk seals measure approximately 8 feet long and have an expected lifespan of 25-30 years. Tragically, though, the Hawaiian monk seal is a(n) **2)** endangered species. Facing both environmental and human threats, including climate change, attacks from predators, fishing net fatalities and deliberate hunting, the 1000 surviving monk seals are at risk of **3)** However, the people of Hawaii, along with international wildlife organisations, are making continuous efforts to raise awareness and funding in the hope of **4)** this rare and beautiful creature.

Słowotwórstwo

- 6** Uzupełnij każdą lukę (1–4) jednym wyrazem, przekształcając wyraz podany w nawiasie, tak aby powstał spójny i logiczny tekst. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych wyrazów.

Lightning up the Sky!

What do you think is more awe-inspiring, a volcanic eruption or a violent thunder storm? Both arouse a sense of fear and **1)** (**AMAZE**) in the people who witness them. However, much **2)** (**RARE**) than both these events is what meteorologists call a 'dirty thunderstorm' where strangely, they occur simultaneously. This unique weather phenomenon happens when bursts of volcanic ash cause lightning bolts to repeatedly hit the base of a volcano. An electrical charge **3)** (**GENERATE**) when, within the volcanic plume, fragments of rock, ash and ice particles rub together which, in turn, can cause small lightning bolts to appear. Sometimes, though, they are enormous like when, in 2010, Iceland's active volcano Eyjafjallajökull caused a dirty thunderstorm like no other. **4)** (**SCIENCE**) experts and photographic journalists were captivated by the intimidating but beautiful views produced by nature's powerful and spontaneous forces.

Parafrazy zdań

- 7** Wykorzystując wyrazy podane drukowanymi literami, uzupełnij każde zdanie z luką, tak aby zachować sens zdania wyjściowego (1–4). W każdą lukę można wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów, wliczając w to wyraz już podany. Nie należy zmieniać formy podanych wyrazów. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna i gramatyczna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań.

- 1** "Let's donate money to an environmental cause," he said. **SUGGESTED**
He
..... to an environmental cause.
- 2** You can have a picnic but don't leave litter on the grass. **LONG**
You can have a picnic
.....
don't leave litter on the grass.

- 3** Tina wants to volunteer with Greenpeace instead of working at the restaurant. **RATHER**
Tina
..... with Greenpeace than work at the restaurant.
- 4** The landscape was too beautiful to resist taking a photograph. **THAT**
It was such a beautiful landscape
.....
taking a photograph.



14 PAŃSTWO I SPOŁECZEŃSTWO

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Salford's Superhero

At some point, every one of us has probably daydreamed about being a cloaked, crime-fighting superhero. Well, in 2010, 20 year-old gardener Roger Hayhurst decided to put into action his passion for 1) society by becoming the self-proclaimed superhero Knight Warrior! Dressed in a tight black and blue costume, and armed with a desire to protect the 2) public, Hayhurst's alter-ego was soon a well-known figure in his local community of Salford, Manchester. Knight Warrior spent his nights patrolling the streets as a non-violent peacekeeper: He 3) people home after dark, break up fights and discourage anti-social behaviour. Furthermore, Knight Warrior handed out packages of donated food and clothing to homeless people in the area. And, 4) many other comic book heroes, he received support and admiration from the local police force for his commitment to a peaceful but powerful cause.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 A helping | C guiding |
| B benefiting | D assisting |
| 2 A average B common | C ordinary D general |
| 3 A walked | C used to walk |
| B would walk | D had walked |
| 4 A unlike B like | C group D apart |

Tłumaczenie fragmentów zdań

- 2 Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty zdań 1–4, tak aby otrzymać logiczne i gramatycznie poprawne zdania. Wymagana jest pełna poprawność ortograficzna wpisywanych fragmentów zdań. W każdą lukę możesz wpisać maksymalnie pięć wyrazów.

- 1 Sir, (**nie tylko ukradł Pan**)
..... the car but you vandalized it as well.
- 2 She got into (**wielkie tarapaty**)
..... for her anti-social behaviour.
- 3 I have to be interviewed because I (**zostałem niesłusznie oskarżony**)
..... of arson!
- 4 You (**powinnaś wnieść oskarżenie**)
..... for what they've done to your property.

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Voting on the Go

Could you imagine after finishing a meal at a restaurant, you could then decide the fate of your country whilst paying for the bill? On 1) days, members of the public go to vote at designated polling stations which are usually public buildings such as a local school or town hall. In 2002, though, the American Election Assistance Commission changed its regulations to permit other, everyday establishments to become temporary voting locations. This meant that people in a number of US states 2) then perform their civic duty at a hairdresser's, in the laundrette or beside a swimming pool! Some restaurants even offered special discounts to customers 3) voted there. Because this method of voting is quicker and more convenient, it encourages people to take 4) of the opportunity to voice their opinion. So, I'd like to order a burger, fries and changes in my local government, please!

Układanie fragmentów zdań

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- 1 Only after a peace agreement was made (**do/war/final**)
..... end.
- 2 Our company (**promote/race/equal**)
..... in the workplace.
- 3 We have a (**high/standard/live**)
..... than third world countries.
- 4 What do you suggest we do (**raise/aware**)
..... about child labour?

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protest immediate shock organise policy terror

ANIMAL CRUELTY: It won't fly with us!

PETA, or People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals, is the largest animal rights group in the world. With over 3 million members, this international, non-profit 1) has managed to capture the public's attention more than once with its radical, thought-provoking demonstrations. In 2014, members gathered outside the French Embassy and 2) against Air France agreeing to fly monkeys in their aircrafts: The animals were being experimented on in laboratories at their destinations. Wearing prisoner costumes and monkey masks, PETA members sat inside small cages to emphasise the terrible conditions in which animals are kept and the abusive treatment enforced upon them by humans. Though quite 3) , this event was intended to raise media awareness of what was happening and encourage people to demand it end. PETA was successful on this occasion because Air France 4) stopped its involvement in monkey trafficking in acknowledgment that animals do, just as much as humans, deserve rights.

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- 1 The man was convicted after he appeared in court. **FOLLOWING**
The man was convicted
..... in court.
- 2 Pam had never disobeyed the law before. **FIRST**
It was the
..... disobeyed the law.

Słowotwórstwo

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The Wrong Sound of the Law

Playing music too loudly can actually result in a court summoning. Noisy adolescent neighbours who blast their car stereos in the street often have to pay a fine for their 1) (**DISRUPT**) behaviour. Fed up with seeing the same repeat-offenders in his courtroom, one Colorado judge decided to take it a step further. Judge Paul Sacco made it his mission to teach young criminals a lesson they wouldn't forget by 2) (**SENTENCE**) them to his own awful music! Instead of a financial fine, the wrongdoers were made to listen to tunes of Sacco's choice at 3) (**EXCESSIVE**) loud volumes for one hour. The track list, which included classics from Barry Manilow, Barney the Dinosaur and several opera singers, were of course not to the teenagers' tastes. So terrible did they find Sacco's 4) (**PUNISH**) that they pleaded with him to let them off and promised never to commit the same crime again!

- 3 At the end of his speech, the President thanked the public for their support. **ENDED**
The President
..... the public for their support.
- 4 I totally agree with the town mayor's new policies. **TOTAL**
I am
..... the town mayor's new policies.